CAR-135 Lyford Landing Denton Private

Circa 1820

Lyford Landing is an important early 19th Century vernacular dwelling which is mostly original. Its old kitchen at the end of the house has the appearance of its original condition and each of the rooms retain trim and some finish of the period. In plan it resembles Long Point Farm near Hillsboro and to a lesser degree Daffin House, an earlier brick house on the neck.

Also of special note is the early unheated outbuilding which is largely original. Its original use is not yet determined, but the interior was totally sheathed with beaded boards.

## MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CAR-135 06 01 355304

# INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

| NAME  |  |                                  |   |                                       |
|---|--|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| HISTORIC  |  |                                  |   |                                       |
| AND/OR COMMON   |  |                                  |   | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| Lyford La   | nding  |                                  | <u>-</u>  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·   |
| LOCATION  | 1  |                                  |   |                                       |
| STREET & NUMBER   |  |                                  |   |                                       |
|   | 28, 3.4 miles S.W.   | of Md. Rt. 404                   |   |                                       |
| CITY, TOWN  |  |                                  |   |                                       |
| Denton<br>STATE   | vicinity of Tuckahoe Neck First  |                                  |   |                                       |
| Maryland  |  | Caroline                         |   |                                       |
| CLASSIFIC   | CATION   |                                  |   |                                       |
| CATEGORY  | OWNERSHIP  | STATUS                           | PRES  | ENTUSE                                |
| DISTRICT  | PUBLIC   | XOCCUPIED                        | AGRICULTURE   | MUSEUM                                |
| X.BUILDING(S)   | X_PRIVATE  | _UNOCCUPIED                      | COMMERCIAL  | PARK                                  |
| STRUCTURE   | BOTH   | WORK IN PROGRESS                 | EDUCATIONAL   | X_PRIVATE RESIDEN                     |
| SITE<br>OBJECT  | PUBLIC ACQUISITION   | ACCESSIBLE                       | ENTERTAINMENT   | RELIGIOUS                             |
|   | IN PROCESSBEING CONSIDERED   | YES: RESTRICTEDYES: UNRESTRICTED | GOVERNMENT<br>INDUSTRIAL                                  | SCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATION              |
|   |  |                                  |   | _                                     |
| OWNER O   | FPROPERTY  | X NO                             | MILITARY  | OTHER                                 |
| NAME<br>Elizabeth<br>STREET & NUMBER  | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover   |                                  | MILITARY  | UIREK                                 |
| NAME<br>Elizabeth<br>STREET & NUMBER<br>P.O. Box  | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover   |                                  | elephone #:   |                                       |
| NAME<br>Elizabeth<br>STREET & NUMBER  | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover   |                                  | elephone #:   | ip code                               |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. Box CITY. TOWN Denton   | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover   | VICINITY OF  IDTION              | elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland 2162                      | ip code                               |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. Box CITY. TOWN Denton   | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  | VICINITY OF I                    | elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland 2162  Liber #: CRN 1      | ip code                               |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. Box CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION COURTHOUSE.   | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR                            | VICINITY OF IPTION               | elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland 2162  Liber #: CRN 1      | ip code                               |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. BOX CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER   | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR                            | VICINITY OF IPTION               | elephone #:  STATE, Z  Maryland 2162  Liber #: CRN 1      | ip code                               |
| Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. Box CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER Market St  | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR                            | VICINITY OF IPTION               | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code                               |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. BOX CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER   | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR                            | VICINITY OF IPTION               | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code 9                             |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. BOX CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER Market St CITY. TOWN Denton                      | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR  ETC. Caroline County reet | VICINITY OF IPTION I Courthouse  | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code 9                             |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. BOX CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER Market St CITY. TOWN Denton                      | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR                            | VICINITY OF IPTION I Courthouse  | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code 9                             |
| Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. Box CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER Market St CITY. TOWN Denton  REPRESEN                  | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR  ETC. Caroline County reet | VICINITY OF IPTION I Courthouse  | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code 9                             |
| NAME Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. BOX CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER Market St CITY. TOWN Denton  REPRESEN TITLE  DATE | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR  ETC. Caroline County reet | VICINITY OF IPTION I Courthouse  | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code 9 .6 .2                       |
| Elizabeth STREET & NUMBER P.O. BOX CITY. TOWN Denton  LOCATION  COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS STREET & NUMBER Market St CITY. TOWN Denton  REPRESEN TITLE           | F PROPERTY  Anne Conover  455  N OF LEGAL DESCR  ETC. Caroline County reet | VICINITY OF IPTION I Courthouse  | STATE, Z<br>Maryland 2162<br>Liber #: CRN 1<br>Folio #: 4 | ip code 9 .6 .2                       |

CONDITION

**CHECK ONE** 

**CHECK ONE** 

\_EXCELLENT

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_UNALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE

DATE\_\_\_

\_\_MOVED

\_\_FAIR

\_\_UNEXPOSED

\_\_RUINS

### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Lyford Landing is located on Tuchahoe Neck a short distance upstream and opposite Williston.

The house is a handsome early 19th century farmhouse with several outbuildings overlooking the Choptank River. It faces southeast and is a two story, five bay long frame structure with a three bay long brick wing, half of which has been raised to two full storys while the other half is still one and one-half storys.

Most of the exterior of the structure has been renewed during the 20th century, with plain weatherboard and three leanto porches, but the brick, painted white, is not altered, the wing and the form is the same with two end chimneys and one in the center of the kit-

chen wing.

To the southwest of the dwelling is a pump house, wind mill and another shed. In addition is a small frame structure built on brick piers and covered with modern weatherboard. Its facade has a central door with two windows having 4/4 sash. The opposite wall has two windows only. No windows light the gable ends. There is no chimney. Its interior is mostly original except for the paint and whitewash. The walls are covered with horizonal beaded boards above and below the chair rail. The joists are exposed and always have been and the trim is original.

The interior of the main house is composed of a central stair hall with one room on each side, and two rooms in the brick wing. It appears to date from about the 1820's or 30's judging from the close string stair, mantel and interior trim, all of which are in

good condition and well maintained.

| SPECIFIC DATES  BUILDER/ARCHITECT |   |                         |                         |                      |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|                                   |   | INVENTION               |                         | OTHER (SPECIFY)      |
| 1900-                             | COMMUNICATIONS                                | INDUSTRY                | POLITICS/GOVERNMENT     |                      |
| <u>¥_</u> 1800-1899               | COMMERCE                                      | _EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT | PHILOSOPHY              | TRANSPORTATION       |
| <u>1700-1799</u>                  | ART   | ENGINEERING             | MUSIC                   | THEATER              |
| 1600-1699                         | XARCHITECTURE                                 | EDUCATION               | MILITARY                | _SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAI |
| 1500-1599                         | AGRICULTURE                                   | ECONOMICS               | LITERATURE              | SCULPTURE            |
| 1400-1499                         | ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC                           | CONSERVATION            | LAW                     | SCIENCE              |
| PREHISTORIC                       | ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC                        | COMMUNITY PLANNING      | _LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE | RELIGION             |
| ERIOD                             | AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW |                         |                         |                      |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Lyford Landing is an important early 19th century vernacular dwelling which is mostly original. Its old kitchen at the end of the house has the appearance of its original condition and each of the rooms retain trim and some finish of the period. In plan it resembles Long Point Farm near Hillsboro and to a lesser degree the Daffin House, an earlier brick house on the Neck.

Also, of special importance is the early unheated outbuilding which is largely original. Its use is not yet determined, however, it is presently used as a storage building.

# EMAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

| CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NE          | ECESSARY                                     |
|---|--|
| 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA                      |  |
| ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY             |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
| VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION               |  |
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   | •  |
|   |  |
| LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPE    | RTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES |
|   | COUNTY                                       |
| STATE                                     | COONT  |
| STATE                                     | COUNTY                                       |
|   |  |
| FORM PREPARED BY NAME / TITLE             |  |
| Michael Bourne, Architectural             | Consultant                                   |
| ORGANIZATION                              | June, 1977                                   |
| Maryland Historical Trust STREET & NUMBER | TELEPHONE                                    |
| Shaw House, 21 State Circle               | CTATC  |
| CITY OR TOWN                              | STATE  Maryland 21401                        |
| Annapolis                                 |  |

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438



CAR 133 B

Min A Lyfr) Landing



CAN 135 A